

| | | | | |
|------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| N(1) | 0.4866 (4) | 1.1808 (6) | 1.3026 (6) | 0.041 (1) |
| N(2) | 0.2711 (4) | 1.3030 (6) | 1.4092 (5) | 0.040 (1) |
| C(1) | 0.0434 (6) | 0.8193 (9) | 1.1737 (8) | 0.056 (2) |
| C(2) | 0.1891 (8) | 0.7227 (9) | 1.138 (1) | 0.066 (3) |
| C(3) | 0.3532 (5) | 1.2195 (6) | 1.2475 (6) | 0.032 (1) |
| C(4) | 0.3518 (6) | 1.3152 (8) | 1.5657 (7) | 0.044 (2) |
| C(5) | 0.4872 (5) | 1.2406 (8) | 1.4982 (7) | 0.045 (2) |

Table 2. Selected geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|--------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------|
| Sn—Br(1) | 2.759 (3) | S(1)—C(3) | 1.711 (5) |
| Sn—C(1) | 2.158 (7) | N(1)—C(5) | 1.373 (6) |
| N(1)—C(3) | 1.343 (6) | N(2)—C(4) | 1.377 (7) |
| N(2)—C(3) | 1.339 (6) | C(4)—C(5) | 1.336 (7) |
| C(1)—C(2) | 1.477 (9) | N(2)···Br(1 ⁱ) | 3.341 (4) |
| Sn—S(1) | 2.771 (2) | | |
| S(1)—Sn—C(1) | 92.3 (2) | Sn—S(1)—C(3) | 107.0 (2) |
| Br(1)—Sn—S(1) | 86.19 (8) | C(3)—N(2)—C(4) | 110.5 (5) |
| C(3)—N(1)—C(5) | 110.1 (5) | N(1)—C(3)—N(2) | 105.6 (4) |
| Sn—C(1)—C(2) | 119.9 (5) | S(1)—C(3)—N(1) | 126.3 (4) |
| S(1)—C(3)—N(2) | 128.1 (4) | N(1)—C(5)—C(4) | 107.3 (5) |
| N(2)—C(4)—C(5) | 106.5 (4) | N(2)—H(1)···Br(1 ⁱ) | 145 |
| Br(1)—Sn—C(1) | 91.6 (2) | | |
| Br(1)—Sn—C(1)—C(2) | 42.8 (5) | Sn—S(1)—C(3)—N(1) | 133.4 (4) |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x, 2 - y, 2 - z$.

The crystal had a cylinder radius R of 0.1 mm. As $\mu R = 0.63$, no absorption correction was applied. The structure was solved by Patterson and subsequent difference Fourier methods. Anisotropic displacement parameters were used for all non-H atoms. H atoms were obtained from the F map except for those bonded to N atoms, which were fixed geometrically. The program used to solve and refine the structure was *SHELX76* (Sheldrick, 1976). Molecular graphics were drawn using *ORTEP* (Johnson, 1965).

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Lists of structure factors, anisotropic displacement parameters, H-atom coordinates and torsion angles have been deposited with the IUCr (Reference: NA1084). Copies may be obtained through The Managing Editor, International Union of Crystallography, 5 Abbey Square, Chester CH1 2HU, England.

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A Trinuclear Terbium(III)–Carborane Cluster, $[C_{61}H_{159}B_{24}Li_6O_5Si_{12}Tb_3].C_6H_6$

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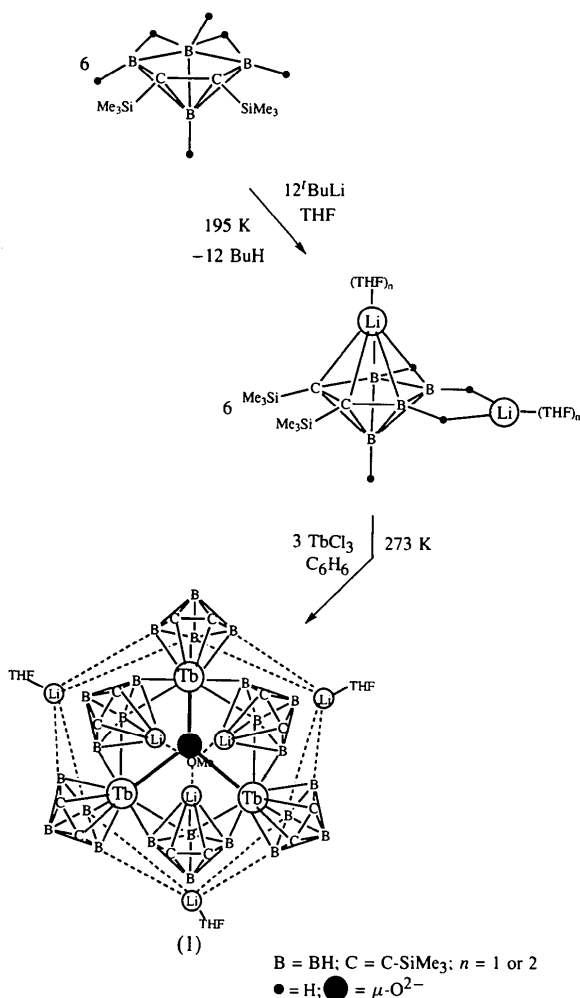
Abstract

The title compound, $[\{\mu_3\text{-methoxy-tris}[\mu\text{-}2,3\text{-bis}(\text{trimethylsilyl})\text{-}2,3\text{-dicarba-}1\text{-lithia-closo-heptaborane}(6)]\}\text{-Tb}\kappa^2B^4, B^5:\text{Tb}'\kappa^2B^5, B^6;\text{Tb}\kappa^2B^4, B^5:\text{Tb}''\kappa^2B^5, B^6;\text{Tb}'\kappa^2B^4, B^5:\text{Tb}''\kappa^2B^5, B^6\}\text{-}\{\mu_3\text{-oxo-tris}[\mu\text{-}2,3\text{-bis}(\text{trimethylsilyl})\text{-}2,3\text{-dicarba-}1\text{-terba-closo-heptaborane}(6)]\}\text{-Li}^{\text{THF}}\kappa^2B^4, B^5:\text{Li}^{\text{THF}'}\kappa^2B^5, B^6;\text{Li}^{\text{THF}}\kappa^2B^4, B^5:\text{Li}^{\text{THF}''}\kappa^2B^5, B^6;\text{Li}^{\text{THF}'}\kappa^2B^4, B^5:\text{Li}^{\text{THF}''}\kappa^2B^5, B^6\}\text{-tris}(\text{tetrahydrofuranlithium})\text{ benzene solvate}$, $[(\{\mu_3\text{-OMe-}[\mu\text{-}1\text{-Li-}2,3\text{-}(\text{SiMe}_3)_2\text{-}2,3\text{-C}_2\text{B}_4\text{H}_4\text{]}_3\}\text{-}\{\mu_3\text{-O-}[\mu\text{-}1\text{-Tb-}2,3\text{-}(\text{SiMe}_3)_2\text{-}2,3\text{-C}_2\text{B}_4\text{H}_4\text{]}_3\}\}\text{-}[\text{Li}(\text{C}_4\text{H}_8\text{O})_3])\text{-}C_6H_6$, crystallized in the triclinic space group $P\bar{1}$. The structure of this cluster consists of three *closo*-terbacarboranes, three cage-bridged Li(THF) units, and three Tb-bridged *closo*-lithiacarboranes that form a tricapped trigonal prism with Tb atoms in the capping positions. A centrally located O atom triply bridges the Tb atoms [Tb—O = 2.185 (3), 2.170 (3) and 2.173 (3) Å], forming a nearly coplanar arrangement [Tb—O—Tb = 118.9 (2), 119.0 (2) and 120.1 (2)°]. The methoxy group in the cluster is linked to the apical Li atoms of the three *closo*-lithiacarboranes in a distorted tetrahedral fashion [average Li—O—Li = 105.9 (5)° and average C—O—Li = 112.8 (5)°].

Comment

Most of the organolanthanides that have been reported contain cyclopentadienides as ligands (Rogers & Rogers, 1991; Evans, 1985, 1987; Evans, Gonzales & Ziller, 1991; Wilkinson, Stone & Abel, 1982; Wilkinson, Gillard & McCleverty, 1987; Cotton & Wilkinson, 1988). On the other hand, the chemistry of lanthanide complexes of the $C_{2}B_{10}$, $C_{2}B_9$ and $C_{2}B_4$ carborane-ligand systems has just begun to be explored and, consequently, the carborane sandwich and half-sandwich complexes of Sm, Eu, Gd and Yb have recently been synthesized and structurally characterized (Manning, Knobler & Hawthorne, 1988; Khattar, Knobler, Johnson & Hawthorne, 1991; Manning, Knobler, Khattar & Hawthorne, 1991; Khattar, Manning, Knobler, Johnson & Hawthorne, 1992; Oki, Zhang & Hosmane, 1992). Our report on the synthesis and crystal structure of

a *closo*-gadolinium(III)-carborane cluster (Oki, Zhang & Hosmane, 1992) demonstrated that the reactivity of the C₂B₄ carborane ligands toward the lanthanide metal reagents is quite different from those of C₂B₉ and C₂B₁₀ carborane systems. In order to further investigate this difference in reactivity of the C₂B₄ carborane ligands in lanthanide chemistry, we have synthesized, in 55% yield, the title compound by the treatment of the THF-solvated dilithiacarborane (Hosmane, Saxena, Barreto, Zhang, Maguire, Jia, Wang, Oki, Grover, Whitten, Dawson, Tolle, Siriwardane, Demissie & Fagner, 1993) with anhydrous TbCl₃ in a molar ratio of 2:1 in dry benzene, followed by extraction and recrystallization of the product from a solution containing 95% dry *n*-hexane and 5% dry THF. This resulted in the isolation of air-sensitive orange plate-shaped crystals of the title compound, (1).



Since there are no structural reports on any of the π complexes of terbium (Allen, Aspinall, Moore, Hursthouse & Karvalov, 1992; Schulz & Amberger,

1993), we carried out the X-ray diffraction analysis on a single crystal sample of (1) and report herein the results of this study.

The crystal structure (Fig. 1) reveals that (1) is isostructural with the trinuclear *closo*-gadolinium(III)-carborane cluster (Oki, Zhang & Hosmane, 1992) in that three Tb and six Li atoms form a tricapped trigonal prism with Tb atoms in the capping positions. While the methoxy O atom (O120) links the apical Li atoms of the three *closo*-lithiacarboranes in a tetrahedral fashion and is displaced from the lower Li₃ plane by 0.718 (7) Å, the central μ_3 -bridged O atom (O100) deviates by only 0.180 (3) Å from the Tb₃ triangular plane. The two Li₃ planes are essentially parallel and make dihedral angles of 1.0 (3) and 0.8 (3)°, respectively, with the central Tb₃ plane. While the Tb metal atom in each *closo*-terbacarborane is η^5 bonded to the C₂B₃ face with Tb-centroid distances ranging from 2.358 (3) to 2.374 (3) Å, the Li—C₂B₃-centroid distances are unexceptional [1.80 (1)–1.83 (1) Å]. The average Tb...Tb [3.756 (1) Å], Tb—O100 [2.176 (3) Å], Li4...Li6 [2.96 (1) Å] and Li—O120 [1.86 (1) Å] distances, and the average centroid—Tb—O100 (117.1°) and average centroid—Li—O120 (167.1°) angles are all comparable with the analogous distances and angles in the *closo*-gadolinium(III)-carborane cluster (Oki, Zhang & Hosmane, 1992). To our knowledge, these results not only constitute the first structural report of any terbacarborane complex, but also the first report on any π -complexed terbium compound.

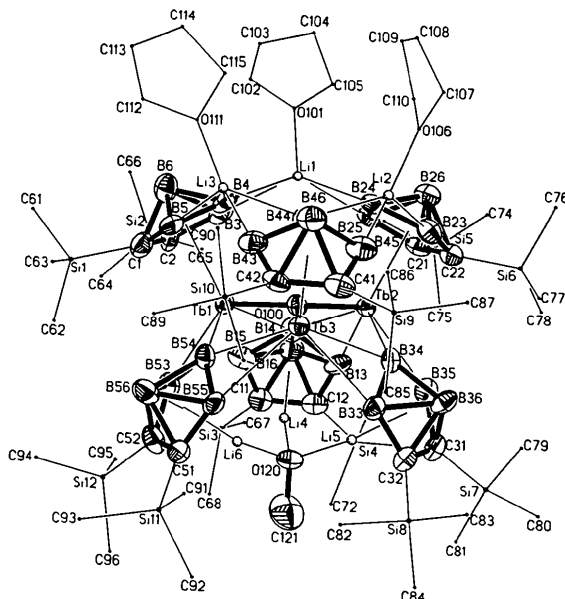


Fig. 1. Displacement ellipsoid drawing of the title compound with ellipsoids at the 40% probability level. For clarity, H atoms have been omitted; atoms of trimethylsilyl and THF, as well as Li atoms are drawn as small circles of arbitrary radii.

| | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| C96 | -0.0466 (6) | 0.1278 (6) | 0.3883 (5) | 0.116 (4) |
| O101 | 0.2401 (4) | 0.6733 (3) | 0.1520 (2) | 0.087 (2) |
| C102 | 0.1782 (6) | 0.7509 (4) | 0.1720 (4) | 0.201 (6) |
| C103 | 0.1651 (7) | 0.8151 (5) | 0.1255 (5) | 0.218 (7) |
| C104 | 0.2580 (7) | 0.7862 (6) | 0.1019 (4) | 0.165 (5) |
| C105 | 0.2822 (5) | 0.6908 (5) | 0.1043 (3) | 0.153 (5) |
| O106 | 0.5571 (4) | 0.4877 (3) | 0.2477 (2) | 0.082 (2) |
| C107 | 0.5713 (7) | 0.5354 (6) | 0.2014 (3) | 0.094 (3) |
| C108 | 0.5580 (7) | 0.6217 (6) | 0.2249 (4) | 0.109 (3) |
| C109 | 0.5823 (7) | 0.6045 (6) | 0.2870 (4) | 0.105 (3) |
| C110 | 0.5939 (7) | 0.5147 (6) | 0.2971 (4) | 0.100 (3) |
| O111 | 0.2472 (4) | 0.6582 (3) | 0.3690 (2) | 0.0753 (15) |
| C112 | 0.1739 (11) | 0.7200 (9) | 0.3925 (9) | 0.289 (13) |
| C113 | 0.1777 (9) | 0.7994 (8) | 0.3957 (8) | 0.190 (7) |
| C114 | 0.2573 (13) | 0.7909 (8) | 0.3692 (7) | 0.211 (9) |
| C115 | 0.3056 (9) | 0.6970 (9) | 0.3649 (8) | 0.231 (10) |
| C131 | 0.1882 (10) | 0.0164 (9) | 0.7409 (6) | 0.169 (5) |
| C132 | 0.1476 (10) | 0.0149 (11) | 0.7916 (7) | 0.208 (7) |
| C133 | 0.0562 (10) | 0.0497 (10) | 0.7886 (7) | 0.199 (6) |
| C134 | 0.0200 (10) | 0.0778 (9) | 0.7367 (6) | 0.167 (5) |
| C135 | 0.0606 (9) | 0.0869 (10) | 0.6875 (6) | 0.181 (6) |
| C136 | 0.1520 (10) | 0.0539 (10) | 0.6909 (6) | 0.188 (6) |

Table 2. Selected geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|---------------|-------------|---------------|------------|
| Tb1—O100 | 2.185 (3) | Li1—B25 | 2.349 (12) |
| Tb1—B14 | 2.684 (7) | Li1—B4 | 2.367 (12) |
| Tb1—B5 | 2.692 (7) | Li1—B24 | 2.386 (13) |
| Tb1—C1 | 2.700 (5) | Li2—O106 | 1.884 (12) |
| Tb1—B3 | 2.711 (7) | Li2—B23 | 2.336 (13) |
| Tb1—B54 | 2.717 (7) | Li2—B45 | 2.344 (13) |
| Tb1—C2 | 2.727 (5) | Li2—B24 | 2.362 (13) |
| Tb1—B4 | 2.737 (7) | Li2—B44 | 2.390 (13) |
| Tb1—B53 | 2.807 (7) | Li3—O111 | 1.880 (11) |
| Tb1—B15 | 2.856 (7) | Li3—B43 | 2.334 (13) |
| Tb2—O100 | 2.170 (3) | Li3—B5 | 2.354 (14) |
| Tb2—B34 | 2.664 (6) | Li3—B4 | 2.372 (14) |
| Tb2—B14 | 2.692 (6) | Li3—B44 | 2.411 (13) |
| Tb2—B25 | 2.704 (7) | Li4—O120 | 1.842 (11) |
| Tb2—C22 | 2.718 (5) | Li4—C12 | 2.150 (12) |
| Tb2—C21 | 2.728 (5) | Li4—C11 | 2.160 (11) |
| Tb2—B23 | 2.732 (7) | Li4—B15 | 2.298 (12) |
| Tb2—B24 | 2.764 (7) | Li4—B13 | 2.316 (12) |
| Tb2—B13 | 2.777 (7) | Li4—B14 | 2.472 (12) |
| Tb2—B35 | 2.876 (7) | Li5—O120 | 1.849 (11) |
| Tb3—O100 | 2.173 (3) | Li5—C32 | 2.158 (11) |
| Tb3—B54 | 2.672 (6) | Li5—C31 | 2.166 (11) |
| Tb3—B45 | 2.698 (7) | Li5—B35 | 2.302 (12) |
| Tb3—B34 | 2.712 (6) | Li5—B33 | 2.311 (12) |
| Tb3—C41 | 2.721 (5) | Li5—B34 | 2.467 (12) |
| Tb3—B43 | 2.732 (7) | Li6—O120 | 1.861 (11) |
| Tb3—C42 | 2.735 (5) | Li6—C52 | 2.158 (11) |
| Tb3—B44 | 2.754 (7) | Li6—C51 | 2.173 (11) |
| Tb3—B33 | 2.779 (6) | Li6—B53 | 2.293 (13) |
| Tb3—B55 | 2.877 (7) | Li6—B55 | 2.298 (13) |
| Li1—O101 | 1.884 (11) | Li6—B54 | 2.459 (12) |
| Li1—B3 | 2.340 (13) | | |
| Tb2—O100—Tb3 | 120.07 (15) | Li4—O120—Li5 | 105.6 (5) |
| Tb2—O100—Tb1 | 119.01 (15) | C121—O120—Li6 | 108.5 (5) |
| Tb3—O100—Tb1 | 118.89 (15) | Li4—O120—Li6 | 106.6 (5) |
| C121—O120—Li4 | 116.1 (5) | Li5—O120—Li6 | 105.6 (5) |
| C121—O120—Li5 | 113.7 (5) | | |

Data were corrected for Lorentz, polarization and absorption effects. The structure was refined from a starting model which was based on the isostructural Gd-carborane cluster (Oki, Zhang & Hosmane, 1992). Refinement was on F^2 for all reflections except for 20 with very negative F^2 or flagged for potential systematic errors. Full-matrix least-squares refinement was performed. All non-H atoms, with the exception of those of one disordered THF (O101—C105) and the solvated benzene (C131—C136), were refined anisotropically. The disordered THF and benzene molecules were elastically restrained during final cycles of refinement. Methyl, methylene and aromatic H atoms were positioned

using a riding model, while the carborane-cage H atoms were located on ΔF maps and their isotropic displacement parameters were refined as a common free variable.

Data collection, cell refinement and data reduction: *R3mV* diffractometer control program. Program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL93* (Sheldrick, 1993). Molecular graphics: *SHELXTL-Plus* (Sheldrick, 1990). Software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL93*.

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Lists of structure factors, anisotropic displacement parameters, H-atom coordinates and complete geometry for non-H atoms have been deposited with the IUCr (Reference: NA1110). Copies may be obtained through The Managing Editor, International Union of Crystallography, 5 Abbey Square, Chester CH1 2HU, England.

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